

Concursul Interjudețean de Matematică „Cristian S. Calude”
ediția a XIX -a
Galați, 10 noiembrie 2018

Clasa a VIII -a

BAREM DE CORECTARE NOTARE

Problema 1

a) $\frac{1}{n\sqrt{n+1} + (n+1)\sqrt{n}} = \frac{\sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n(n+1)}} \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ punct}$
 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{n(n+1)}(\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n+1})} = \frac{\sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n(n+1)}} \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ punct}$
 Finalizare2 puncte

b) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} = 1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ punct}$
 Finalizare2 puncte

Problema 2

a) $(a+b+c)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2 \cdot a \cdot b + 2 \cdot a \cdot c + 2 \cdot b \cdot c \geq 0 \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ punct}$
 $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \geq a \cdot b + a \cdot c + b \cdot c \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ punct}$
 Finalizare1 punct

b) $a^2 + b^2 \geq 2 \cdot a \cdot b$
 sau $c^2 + d^2 \geq 2 \cdot c \cdot d \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ punct}$
 $a \cdot b + c \cdot d \geq 2 \cdot \sqrt{a \cdot b \cdot c \cdot d} = 2$
 sau $a \cdot c + b \cdot d \geq 2 \cdot \sqrt{a \cdot c \cdot b \cdot d} = 2$
 sau $a \cdot d + b \cdot c \geq 2 \cdot \sqrt{a \cdot d \cdot b \cdot c} = 2 \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ punct}$
 $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2 \geq 2 \cdot 2 = 4 \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ punct}$
 Finalizare1 punct

Problema 3

a) $CN \parallel AB, N \in AM$
 $\triangle CMN \sim \triangle BMA \Rightarrow \frac{MN}{MA} = \frac{CN}{AB} = \frac{CM}{BM} = \frac{1}{2} \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ punct}$
 $AM < \frac{2}{3} AC + \frac{1}{3} AB \dots\dots\dots 2 \text{ puncte}$
 b) I centrul cercului înscris $\triangle ABC$, $BI \cap DE = \{F\}$
 $ADIE$ patrulater inscriptibil $\Rightarrow m(\sphericalangle DEI) = m(\sphericalangle DAI) \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ punct}$
 $m(\sphericalangle DEI) = 90^\circ - m(\sphericalangle DAI) \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ punct}$
 $m(\sphericalangle FIC) = 90^\circ - m(\sphericalangle DAI) \dots\dots\dots 1 \text{ punct}$
 $IEFC$ patrulater inscriptibil1 punct