

	<p style="text-align: center;">Deducem din cele două șiruri de egalități că</p> $m(\sphericalangle ROQ) - m(\sphericalangle MOP) = \frac{1}{2}m(\sphericalangle AOC) - \frac{1}{2}m(\sphericalangle BOC) =$ $\frac{1}{2}m(\sphericalangle AOB) = 15^\circ \Rightarrow m(\sphericalangle AOB) = 30^\circ$	<p style="text-align: center;">2p</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1p</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">3</p>	<p>a)</p> $\frac{x+y}{z \cdot t} = \frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow z \cdot t = 4 \cdot (x+y)$ <p>Înlocuind în condiția 1 $\Rightarrow 5 \cdot (x+y) = 2015 \Rightarrow x+y = 403 \Rightarrow z \cdot t = 1612$,</p> <p>$(x, y) = 31 \Rightarrow \exists m, n \in \mathbb{N}, (m, n) = 1$, astfel încât $x = 31 \cdot m, y = 31 \cdot n$.</p> <p>$x + y = 403 \Rightarrow 31 \cdot m + 31 \cdot n = 403 \Rightarrow m + n = 13$;</p> $\left. \begin{array}{l} m + n = 13 \\ (m, n) = 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = 1 \\ n = 12 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = 31 \\ y = 372 \end{array} \right.$ <p><i>sau</i></p> $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = 2 \\ n = 11 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = 62 \\ y = 341 \end{array} \right.$ <p><i>sau</i></p> $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = 3 \\ n = 10 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = 93 \\ y = 310 \end{array} \right.$ <p><i>sau</i></p> $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = 4 \\ n = 9 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = 124 \\ y = 279 \end{array} \right.$ <p><i>sau</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">.</p> $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} m = 12 \\ n = 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = 372 \\ y = 31 \end{array} \right.$ <p>Așadar, există 12 perechi de numere de forma $(x, y) \in \{(31, 372), (62, 341), (93, 310), \dots, (372, 31)\}$</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">2p</p> <p style="text-align: center;">2p</p>

	$\begin{cases} z \cdot t = 1612 \\ [z, t] = 806 \end{cases} \Rightarrow (z, t) = 2;$ $[z, t] \cdot (z, t) = z \cdot t$ $(z, t) = 2 \Rightarrow (\exists) p, q \in \mathbb{N}, (p, q) = 1, \text{ astfel încât } z = 2 \cdot p, t = 2 \cdot q;$ $\begin{cases} z \cdot t = 1612 \\ z = 2 \cdot p \end{cases} \Rightarrow p \cdot q = 403;$ $t = 2 \cdot q$ $\begin{cases} p \cdot q = 403 = 13 \cdot 31 \\ (p, q) = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow$ $\begin{cases} p = 13 \\ q = 31 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} z = 26 \\ t = 62 \end{cases}$ <p><i>sau</i></p> $\begin{cases} p = 31 \\ q = 13 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} z = 62 \\ t = 26 \end{cases}$ <p><i>sau</i></p> $\begin{cases} p = 403 \\ q = 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} z = 806 \\ t = 2 \end{cases}$ <p><i>sau</i></p> $\begin{cases} p = 1 \\ q = 403 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} z = 2 \\ t = 806 \end{cases}$ <p>Așadar, există 4 perechi de numere de forma $(z, t) \in \{(2, 806), (26, 62), (806, 2), (62, 26)\}$.</p>	2p
	b) Numărul soluțiilor de forma (x, y, z, t) care îndeplinesc simultan condițiile date este $12 \cdot 4 = 48$.	1p
	<p>a).</p> $165 : 15 = 11$ $1665 : 15 = 111$ $16665 : 15 = 1111$ $\underbrace{1666\dots65}_{n \text{ cifre de } 6} : 15 = \underbrace{111\dots11}_{(n+1) \text{ cifre de } 1}$	<p>1p</p> <p>1p</p>

<p>4</p>	$\frac{2}{5} + \frac{22}{55} + \dots + \frac{\overbrace{22\dots2}^{2015\text{cifre}}}{\overbrace{55\dots5}^{2015\text{cifre}}} = \frac{2}{5} + \underbrace{\frac{2}{5} + \dots + \frac{2}{5}}_{2015\text{termeni}} = 2015 \cdot \frac{2}{5}$ $\underbrace{166\dots65}_{2015\text{cifre}=6} = 15 \cdot \underbrace{111\dots11}_{2016\text{cifre}=1};$	<p>1p</p>
	$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{50} + \dots + \frac{1}{\overbrace{500\dots0}^{2015\text{cifre}=0}} = \frac{2}{10} + \frac{2}{100} + \frac{2}{1000} + \dots + \frac{2}{\overbrace{100\dots0}^{2016\text{cifre}=0}} =$ $= \underbrace{0,222\dots2}_{2016\text{cifre}=2} = \frac{\overbrace{222\dots2}^{2016\text{cifre}=2}}{\overbrace{1000\dots0}^{2016\text{cifre}=0}} = \frac{\overbrace{111\dots1}^{2016\text{cifre}=1}}{\overbrace{5000\dots0}^{2015\text{cifre}=0}}.$	<p>1p</p>
	$\frac{\frac{1}{11} + \frac{1}{101} + \dots + \frac{1}{\overbrace{100\dots01}^{2015\text{cifre}0}}}{\frac{1}{22} + \frac{1}{202} + \dots + \frac{1}{\overbrace{200\dots02}^{2015\text{cifre}0}}} = \frac{\frac{1}{11} + \frac{1}{101} + \dots + \frac{1}{\overbrace{100\dots01}^{2015\text{cifre}0}}}{\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{11} + \frac{1}{101} + \dots + \frac{1}{\overbrace{100\dots01}^{2015\text{cifre}0}} \right)} = 2$	<p>1p</p>
	<p>Ecuția devine:</p> $\left(2015 - 15 \cdot \frac{\overbrace{111\dots1}^{2016\text{cifre}=1}}{\overbrace{5000\dots0}^{2015\text{cifre}=0}} : \frac{\overbrace{111\dots1}^{2016\text{cifre}=1}}{\overbrace{5000\dots0}^{2015\text{cifre}=0}} \right)^n \cdot 2^{n+1} = 8000 \Leftrightarrow$ $2000^n \cdot 2^n \cdot 2 = 8000 \Leftrightarrow 4000^n = 4000 \Rightarrow n = 1.$	<p>1p 1p</p>